

---

**HOTELS/MOTELS/  
CAMPING**

The following hotels/motels may accept exhibitors and their dogs. Please treat the premises with proper care and respect to ensure the availability of these hotels for future shows.

**Best Western**

161 Chisholm Drive  
Milton, ON L9T 4A6  
(Hwy. 25 and 401)  
(905) 875-3818

*1st level only, \$50 flat rate pet fee*

**Fifth Wheel Motel**

40 Chisholm Drive  
Milton, ON L9T 3G9 40  
(Hwy. 25 just south of 401)  
(905) 878-8441

**Camping Site****Toronto West KOA**

9301 Second Line, RR #1,  
Campbellville, ON L0P 1B0  
(800) 562-1523

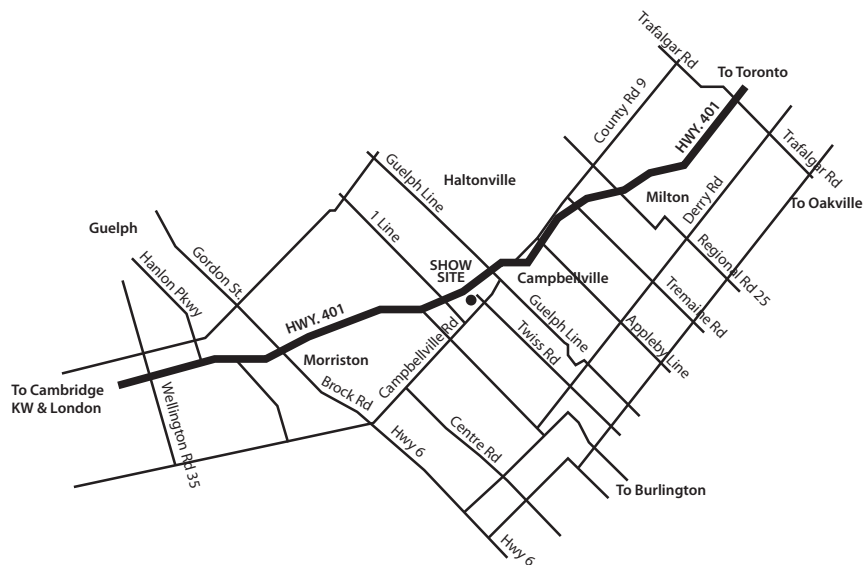
**Delta Meadowvale Hotel**

6750 Mississauga Road  
Mississauga, ON L5N 2L3  
(905) 821-1981, *extra \$35.*

**Motel 6**

Hwy 401 at Winston Churchill  
Blvd, Exit #333  
2935 Argenta Road  
Mississauga, ON  
(905) 814-1664

---

**MAP**

---

**OFFICIAL PREMIUM LIST**

# CAVALIER FANCIERS OF SOUTHERN ONTARIO SPECIALTY SHOW

## Sunday, JUNE 30, 2013



**8321 Twiss Road, Campbellville, ON L0P 1B0**

These Shows Held Under The Canadian Kennel Club Rules  
Unbenched – Outdoors

## VETERAN FUN MATCH

**ENTRIES CLOSE 8:00 P.M. MONDAY, JUNE 17, 2013**

To comply with instructions issued by the Canadian Kennel Club we will be unable to accept any entry reaching our Show Secretary after that date and time.

---

**CAVALIER FANCIERS OF SOUTHERN ONTARIO**  
**SPECIALTY SHOW**  
**Sunday, June 30, 2013**

**CAVALIER FANCIERS OF SOUTHERN ONTARIO OFFICERS**

**President**  
 Marianne Creary  
**Vice-President**  
 Elin Becker  
**Treasurer**  
 Clare Pattison

**Past President**  
 Don Robinson  
**Directors**  
 Debbie Souch (Membership)  
 Joanne Grossi (Activities)  
 Mary Beth Squirrell (Education)  
 Kimberly Hergott (Social)

**CFSO SHOW COMMITTEE**

**Chairperson**  
 Sharon Ellis  
 cavalaïne@sympatico.ca

**Show Secretary**  
 MJN Show Services  
 9 Samya Court  
 Scarborough, ON M1R 2A4  
 www.mjnshowservices.com

**Show Photographer**  
 Lesley Chung and Neil Kinnear

**Show Veterinarian**  
 Dr. Stephen Ball, DVM  
 Brookville Veterinary Clinic  
 11280 Guelph Line  
 Campbellville ON L0P 1B0

**Show Superintendent**  
 Faith Evans  
 (905) 279-6654

(416) 759-8593

(905) 854-0517

**JUDGE and ASSIGNMENT**

Mrs. Elaine J. Lessig  
 50 Grayrock Road  
 Clinton, NJ USA 08809

All Official Classes, Veterans, Award of Merit

**ENTRY FEES CFSO SPECIALTY**

Entry fee per dog ..... \$30.00  
 Entry fee per dog entered in a Puppy Class ..... \$25.00  
 Listing fee per dog ..... \$9.50  
 Exhibition Only ..... \$10.00

All fees include H.S.T. and are in Canadian Funds. A listing fee is payable for all dogs entered at shows who do not have an individual CKC registration number, or an ERN number.

All cheques and money orders are to be made payable to *Cavalier Fanciers of Southern Ontario* and mailed to:

MJN Show Services  
 9 Samya Court  
 Scarborough, ON M1R 2A4

**Entries close 8:00 p.m. Monday, June 17, 2013**

**SPECIALTY CONFORMATION CLASSES**

**OFFICIAL CLASSES:**

**JUNIOR PUPPY** - a dog between 6 mos. & under 9 mos. on day of show.  
**SENIOR PUPPY** - a dog between 9 mos. & under 12 mos. on day of show.  
**12-18 MONTHS** - a dog between 12 mos. & under 18 mos. on day of show..  
**CANADIAN BRED** - a dog which is born in Canada.

**BRED BY EXHIBITOR** - dogs owned and handled in the ring by the breeder. The handler must be the owner/co-owner AND breeder/co-breeder of the dog. The owner/breeder must handle the dog in this class, but need not handle the dog for further awards.

**OPEN CLASS** - for all dogs.

**VETERANS CLASS** - for all dogs over seven years of age as of the date of the show. These dogs to compete for the regular placements, and the 1st place Dog and Bitch will go on to compete for Best of Breed. The winner of the Veterans Class will not compete for points but go directly into the Best of Breed competition. Dogs entered in this class may be spayed or neutered.

**SPECIALS ONLY** - dogs who are Canadian Champions only. Entry of a listed dog is not permitted in this class. PLEASE NOTE: A dog which is registered individually in the records of the Canadian Kennel Club and has attained championship status may be entered for "Specials Only". Entry of a dog in "Specials Only" is not prohibited on the grounds that the title of Champion has not been confirmed by the C.K.C., but if it is found later that a dog entered at this show had not attained Championship status before the entry was made then all awards attained by that dog at this show will be cancelled.

**AWARD OF MERIT** - at the judge's discretion, Awards of Merit may be awarded up to one Award for every ten dogs competing for Best of Breed, which will be presented following Best of Breed.

**NON-REGULAR CLASSES:**

**EXHIBITION ONLY** - This is a non-competitive class which entitles a Cavalier to be present on the show grounds and to be entered in unofficial classes. This class is open to any dog.

**EVENT REGISTRATION NUMBER (ERN)**

Effective Jan. 1/92, all dogs that are foreign born and foreign owned and enter Canada for the sole purpose of entering CKC events will no longer require a CKC registration number but will require an Event Registration Number (ERN). The ERN number MUST be applied for within 30 days of the first day of entering a CKC event. Fee is \$58.50 per dog plus applicable taxes.

For further information contact:

The Canadian Kennel Club  
 Phone: (416) 675-5511  
 Fax: (416) 675-6506  
 information@ckc.ca  
 Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Monday - Friday)

---

## CHAMPIONS AND CHAMPIONSHIP POINTS

Chapter 15, Section 15.1.1 A dog awarded Winners at a conformation show shall be credited with a number of championship points (ranging from 0 to 5) and the number of championship points credited to a dog awarded Winners shall be as provided hereunder.

Section 15.1.2 The schedule to be employed in the determination of the number of points to be allocated a dog awarded WINNERS shall be as follows:

Dogs competing*	1	2	3 to 5	6 to 9	10 to 12	13 or more
Points allocated	0	1	2	3	4	5

\*includes the dog awarded Winners.

In counting the number of eligible dogs in competition, a dog that is disqualified, dismissed, excused or ordered from the ring by the judge SHALL NOT be included in the calculation for championship points.

To determine the number of championship points earned by a dog awarded Winners, total all the dogs in competition which the dog defeated, directly or indirectly, for the highest of the following official breed awards: Winners, Best of Winners, Best of Breed, or Best of Opposite Sex and then consult the schedule set forth above.

Section 15.1.12. In order for a dog to be recognized as a Champion and its owner provided with a Championship Certificate, the dog must have earned at least one 2 point win either at the breed or group level.

---

## MOVING CLASS DOGS TO SPECIALS

Chapter 8, Section 8.9 of the Conformation Show Rules and Regulations has been amended to allow a dog which is individually registered in the records of the Canadian Kennel Club, and has completed the requirements for a Championship, after the Closing Date for entries for a show, may be transferred from one of the Regular Classes to "Specials Only", providing the request for a transfer is submitted to the Show Secretary in WRITING at least one hour prior to the opening of the show, by the owner or handler. Every day of a 2 or 3 day show is a separate show. Please note that this rule is effective up to one hour prior to the opening of the show, NOT one hour prior to the judging of the breed.

---

## CONFORMATION SHOW RULES AND REGULATIONS

The Exhibitor is responsible for knowing and complying with the Conformation Show Rules and Regulations of the Canadian Kennel Club. Chapter 4- Section 4.7.3 of the Conformation Show Rules and Regulations states: A judge officiating at a show held under these rules shall not be subjected to indignities of any kind during the progress of the show. It shall be the duty and obligation of the club holding the show to see that this rule is effectively carried out.

---

## NON-MEMBER PARTICIPATION FEE

Effective January 1, 2011:

- A non-member participation fee will be charged to a resident of Canada who is a non-member of the CKC. The fee will be \$58.50 plus applicable taxes.
- The non-member participation fee is paid in any year a title is earned and covers all titles and dogs owned by that individual.
- In order for the title to be awarded, the non-member will have a choice to either become a CKC member or pay the non-member participation fee. Failure to comply within 30 days of notification will result in the title being withheld and the dog cannot be moved up to the next level.
- The fee applies only to dogs wholly owned by non-member residents of Canada and is not applicable to CKC members.

---

## Judge's Biography

**Elaine J. Lessig**  
**Roi L Cavaliers**

Who would have thought that when I acquired my first Cavalier in 1987, my whole life would change? Since then, I have become an active participant in the exciting sport of purebred dogs.

As a Cavalier breeder, I have produced AKC champions in all four colors and both sexes. Additionally, I have put obedience, Canine Good Citizen, and CKCSC, USA titles on my dogs. Among the most thrilling are two different toy group winners, two different Best In Show Specialty winners, a Best of Opposite Sex winner at our National Specialty, a Best of Opposite Sex winner at Westminster Kennel Club, a Best of opposite Sex and Best Bred by Exhibitor at the Eukanuba National Invitational Championship---all on bitches I bred and own.

I have been eligible to judge Cavaliers at championship level since 1996 and in 1999, I became the first Cavalier breeder to attain AKC judging status strictly from the breed. Judging at AKC, CKCSC, USA, English, Irish, Swedish, Chinese, and Canadian shows has been a rewarding experience. I have had the privilege of judging National Specialties for both the ACKCSC and the CKCSC, USA. At present I am eligible to judge Best In Show, the toy group, non-sporting group, several sporting breeds, and Standard Manchester Terriers.

In addition, I am an active member in three all-breed clubs, one group club, two national parent clubs, two regional breed clubs, and two judges' education groups. I have been show chairman for Delaware Water Gap Kennel Club and National Show Chairman for the American Cavalier King Charles Spaniel Club. At present, I serve as president of the Meadowlands Cavalier King Charles Spaniel Club. President and show chairman for Delaware Water Gap Kennel Club.

I am looking forward to judging the Cavalier Fanciers of Southern Ontario. It is an honor to be chosen by the membership to judge the breed we love so much.

Most importantly, I am so fortunate to have my husband of 45 years, Dr. Marvin Lessig, and the Roi L Cavalier King Charles Spaniels to give so much pleasure and definition to my life.



---

## FAX/CREDIT CARD ENTRIES MJN SHOW SERVICES

**MJN Show Services – Fax Number: 416-759-7790**

MJN Show Services will accept entries when paid by VISA, Mastercard or American Express. Charge is \$3.00 per dog per show for this service. Declined credit cards will be deemed non-payment and entries will be returned. Entries processed by credit card and then cancelled before closing time will be charged a fee of \$3.00. *MJN Show Services will not be held responsible for any difficulties encountered with fax transmissions. Please call to confirm receipt prior to closing.*

---

## TELEPHONE ENTRY SERVICE

**THE ENTRY LINE – [www.theentryline.com](http://www.theentryline.com)**

**(519) 754-0393 1-800-293-2935 Fax: (519) 754-0796**

Mastercard/Visa/American Express. The Entry Line will close off their telephone & fax lines at 6:00 p.m. on Monday, June 17, 2013. This is a privately owned business that charges a fee for their service. MJN Show Services is not responsible for any errors made through The Entry Line.





OFFICIAL CANADIAN KENNEL CLUB FORM  
SPECIALTY SHOW

**CAVALIER FANCIERS OF  
SOUTHERN ONTARIO**

Sunday, June 30, 2013

Official Classes  \$30.00  
 Listing Fee  9.50  
 Exhibition Only  10.00  
 Puppy Class \*\*  25.00  
 Catalogue  8.00  
 Total \$\_\_\_\_\_

**CLOSING DATE: 8 p.m.  
MONDAY, JUNE 17, 2013**  
 Make fees payable to  
**Cavalier Fanciers of  
 Southern Ontario** and mail to:  
 MJN Show Services  
 9 Samya Court  
 Scarborough, ON M1R 2A4

*Please mark all classes clearly*

Breed <b>CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL</b>	Colour _____	Sex _____
--	--------------	-----------

Enter in the following Classes:

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Junior Puppy (6-9 months)**  | <input type="checkbox"/> Bred by Exhibitor | <input type="checkbox"/> Exhibition Only |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Senior Puppy (9-12 months)** | <input type="checkbox"/> Open              |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12 - 18 Month                | <input type="checkbox"/> Specials Only     |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Canadian Bred                | <input type="checkbox"/> Veterans          |  |

Reg. Name of Dog \_\_\_\_\_

Check One – and – Enter Number here

- CKC Reg. No.  
 CKC ERN No.  
 CKC Misc. Cert. No.  
 Listed

Date of Birth D _____ M _____ Y _____	Is this a puppy? YES ___ NO ___
--	------------------------------------

Place of Birth  
 Canada  Elsewhere

Breeder(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Sire \_\_\_\_\_

Dam \_\_\_\_\_

Reg'd Owner(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Owner's Address \_\_\_\_\_

City _____	Prov. _____	Code _____
------------	-------------	------------

Name of Owner's Agent (if any) \_\_\_\_\_

at the Show \_\_\_\_\_

Agent's Address \_\_\_\_\_

City _____	Prov. _____	Code _____
------------	-------------	------------

Mail I.D. to  Owner or  Agent Email \_\_\_\_\_

**FAX/CREDIT CARD ENTRIES**

Amer Express  Mastercard  VISA Card No. \_\_\_\_\_ Expiry \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Cardholder \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

I CERTIFY that I am the registered owner(s) of the dog or that I am the authorized agent of the owner(s) whose name(s) I have entered above and accept full responsibility for all statements made in this entry. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry I (we) agree to be bound by the rules and regulations of the Canadian Kennel Club and by any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list. Also by signing this form, I certify that I will not hold the Show giving Club, its members, directors, employees or agents liable in the event of any accident of misfortune however caused.

SIGNATURE OF OWNER OR AGENT \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

**ENTRY  
INFORMATION**

1. No entry will be accepted unless all particulars called for on the entry form are completed in full. Handlers or agents please note the full name and address of all owners must be filled in.
2. Incomplete entries will be returned. No entry will be accepted unless accompanied by entry fees. Telephone and telegraph entries cannot be accepted. Exhibitors must abide by errors made in entering their dogs regardless of how or by whom the entries were made.
3. There is no refund for duplicate cheques. Every effort will be made to find all duplicate entries, however if the entry has been processed and appears in the official catalogue, no refund will be made.
4. Substitutions or cancellations of any entry after the closing date is prohibited. Moving Class Dogs to Specials is permitted. An error in the class, date of birth or sex may be amended on the entry form up to one hour before the start of the show. Only dogs which are already registered in the Canadian Kennel Club Stud Book, or are eligible for such registration can be entered. The committee reserves the right to refuse any entry subject to CKC Rules.
5. **ENTRIES POSITIVELY CLOSE 8:00 P.M. MONDAY, JUNE 17, 2013** and must be in the hands of the Show Secretary by that date.
6. Identification cards and judging schedules will be mailed as soon as possible after the entries close. Identification cards must be presented upon arrival at the show.
7. Tendering of NSF cheques in payment of fees shall be considered non-payment of fees and is punishable by disciplinary action. **Any N.S.F. cheques will be subject to a \$20.00 service charge.**

**GENERAL  
INFORMATION**

1. The Show Superintendent will be in full charge of the show which will be governed by CKC Rules.
2. If, because of riot, civil disturbance or other acts beyond the control of management, it is impossible to open or to complete the show, no refund of Entry will be made.
3. Dogs should arrive in adequate time for their judging (allowing for absentees) and will be excused when not required for further judging. It is the responsibility of the exhibitors to have the dog at ringside when the dog's class is scheduled for judging. Waiting for dogs will not be possible and handlers with several dogs must arrange for alternate handlers.
4. Judging will commence at 8 a.m. each day. A later starting time may be specified in the judging schedule. Starting time of each ring will be specified in the judging schedule.
5. *SHOW PRECINCTS: The Show precincts shall consist of all areas set out for show officials.*
6. **Please clean up after your dogs to ensure the grounds are left in proper condition.**

***Please note these shows are outdoor shows.  
Please dress according to the weather reports prior to the show.***

## CKC INFORMATION

The Canadian Kennel Club  
200 Ronson Drive, Suite 400  
Etobicoke, ON M9W 5Z9  
Phone: (416) 675-5511  
Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. M - F

### CKC Director:

Mr. Doug Windsor  
4455 Fountain Street  
Cambridge ON N3H 4R7

**CKC Conformation Representative**  
Lynn Arrand

Mr. Lance Novak  
Executive Director  
information@ckc.ca  
Fax: (416) 675-6506

(519) 653-8978  
butterblac@golden.net

**Obedience Representatives**  
Paul Oslach, Delvyn Lunn

## CATALOGUES

Catalogues are available on a PRE-ORDER basis. Those who wish to pre-order at a price of \$8.00 may do so by indicating this on their entry form. Your catalogue will be waiting for you at the show. There will be a limited number of catalogues available for sale at the show for a price of \$10.00.

## USA EXHIBITORS

Bank drafts or money orders in Canadian Funds and personal cheques, payable in U.S. funds, and for the full amount of the entry will be accepted. Personally discounted cheques will not be honoured. Please do not mark personal cheques "Payable in Canadian Funds" or "At Par" as such items are not cleared through the banks. Your cooperation is appreciated.

## CFSO Major Raffle for the 2013 June Specialty Show

# MAJOR DRAW

Details to be announced later

## *The Great Cavalier Raffle*

Over the years assorted items have been donated to the thrill of everyone who has attended our annual CFSO June Specialty Show.

### **AGAIN THIS YEAR THE TRADITION CONTINUES.**

If anyone wishes to contribute an item to the CFSO raffle table, please call Norma Moffat 905 854-0517 or bring your item to the show on Sunday, June 30<sup>th</sup>.

Many thanks to all last year's donors and participants.  
This has been a great fundraiser!

## TROPHY LIST CFSO

Through the generosity of members and friends, the Cavalier Fanciers of Southern Ontario is pleased to offer a Trophy and Rosette for the following awards unless specified otherwise:

Best of Breed	Best of Opposite Sex
Best Puppy in Breed	Best Canadian Bred
Best Bred By Exhibitor	Best of Winners
Winners Dog	Reserve Winners Dog
Winners Bitch	Reserve Winners Bitch
First to Fourth in each Class	

### PERPETUAL TROPHIES

#### Best of Breed

#### Best of Opposite Sex

#### Best Puppy in Breed

#### Best of Winners

#### Winners Dog

#### Reserve Winners Dog

#### Winners Bitch

#### Reserve Winners Bitch

#### 1st Junior Puppy Dog

#### 1st Junior Puppy Bitch

#### 1st Senior Puppy Dog

#### 1st Senior Puppy Bitch

#### 1st 12-18 Month Dog

#### 1st 12-18 Month Bitch

#### 1st Canadian Bred Dog

#### 1st Canadian Bred Bitch

#### 1st Bred By Dog

#### 1st Bred By Bitch

#### 1st Open Dog

#### 1st Open Bitch

#### 1st Veteran Dog

#### 1st Veteran Bitch

#### Old Timer's Fun Match Perpetual Trophies

#### Best Old Timer Dog

#### Best Old Timer Bitch

### donated by

C.F.S.O Club Trophy  
Lang & Norma Moffat, Brinklow Reg'd  
Mavis & Jerry Holub  
*In memory of Carillon Holubs Midnight Lace "Lacey"*  
Joan MacIntyre, Woodmere Cavaliers  
Judy McArthur, Carriagehill Cavaliers  
Bev Dent, Madrigal Reg'd  
*In Memory of "Austin", BISS Ch. Madrigal It's Magic*  
Brigida Reynolds, Mostyn Reg'd  
Bonnie Sands, Jewelcraft Cavaliers  
*In memory of Jewel*  
Brian & Ann Chambers, Glenorchy Reg'd  
Dorothy & Barbara Penney, Bardorelle Reg'd  
Colin & Anita Barnes,  
Barnesbridge Cavaliers  
Don & Joan Robinson, Birchrun Cavaliers  
Dorcas & Stephen Mycock, Dellerose Reg'd  
*In Memory of "Rosita"*  
Mary Beth Squirrel, Embee Cavaliers  
Elin Becker, Behold! Cavaliers  
Peggy Wallace, Burbrook Reg'd  
Karen Murray, Mysticmoon Cavaliers  
Myra Ehrman & Allan Reznik,  
Marcrest Reg'd  
Marianne Creary & Bob Johnston,  
Cempa Cavaliers  
Ron, Elaine & Sharon Ellis  
*In memory of Penny*  
Lang Moffat, Ch. Chamanic Watusi Trophy  
Joan MacIntyre, Woodmere Cavaliers  
*In Memory of Canberra Jubilee Queen "Fergie"*  
Lang & Norma Moffat, *in appreciation of Marketlane Aconite*, The Ollie Trophy  
Peggy & Bill Wallace, Burbrook Reg'd  
*In memory of Tanner, Tori, and Tiana*

The Cavalier Fanciers of Southern Ontario is grateful to the members who have donated the Perpetual trophies given out today. Your kindness and generosity is appreciated and has helped to make our show such a success.

CAVALIER FANCIERS OF SOUTHERN ONTARIO

OLD TIMER'S FUN MATCH

Sunday, June 30th, 2013

Time: 9:30 am. EDST

Judge

**Barbara Penney**

2733 Bucklepost Cres.

Mississauga, ON

LSN 1X6

Open to spayed or neutered dogs - Separate classes for dogs and bitches  
7 to 9 years                      10 years and older

**AWARDS**

Ribbons for first, second, third, and fourth in each class

Prize for each first place winner

Ribbon for Reserve male and female

Rosette for Best Old Timer and Best of Opposite Sex

**PERPETUAL TROPHIES**

The " Ollie " Trophy for best male Old Timer donated  
by Lang & Norma Moffat

in appreciation of Ch. Marketlane Aconite

The trophy for best female Old Timer donated  
by Peggy & Bill Wallace

in memory of Tanner, Tori, & Tiana

**Entries close Monday, June 17th, 2013 at 8:00 p.m.**

**Entry Fee \$6.00**

**Old Timers Fun Match Entry Forms are to be mailed to:**

C.F.S.O. Old Timers

c/o Joan Robinson

P.O. Box 2658

225 Queen Street W

St. Mary's, ON., N4X 1A4

Cheque or money orders to be made payable to:  
Cavalier Fanciers of Southern Ontario or CFSO

CAVALIER FANCIERS OF SOUTHERN ONTARIO

OLD TIMER'S FUN MATCH ENTRY FORM

Sunday, June 30th 2013

Time : 9:30 am. EDT

Entry fee \$6.00

**BREED : CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL**

SEX:      Male (      )      Female (      )      Colour : \_\_\_\_\_

CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_

NAME OF OWNER: \_\_\_\_\_

REGISTERED NAME OF DOG:

\_\_\_\_\_

DATE OF BIRTH: Year \_\_\_\_\_ Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_

REG. NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

SIRE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAM: \_\_\_\_\_

BREEDER: \_\_\_\_\_

OWNER'S ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY / TOWN: \_\_\_\_\_

PROVINCE / STATE: \_\_\_\_\_

POST/ZIP CODE: \_\_\_\_\_ PHONE: (      ) \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE OF OWNER or AGENT MAKING ENTRY

\_\_\_\_\_

**Entries close Monday, June 17th, 2013 at 8:00 pm.**

**Entry Forms may be photocopied as needed or downloaded from:**

**www.cavalierfanciers.ca**